Revised, Effective FY 26

25% \* ENGLISH LANGUAGE

**LEARNERS** 

# THE ECS FORMULA

# **MULTIPLY THE 3 CATEGORIES:**

#### **NEED STUDENTS**

THE WEIGHTED STUDENT COUNT



**STUDENTS** 



30% \* LOW-INCOME **STUDENTS** 



LOW-INCOME CONCENTRATION





# **FOUNDATION AMOUNT** \$11,525

X

#### STATE AID PERCENTAGE

EDUCATION COSTS

70% \* PROPERTY COMPONENT



**■** 30% \* INCOME COMPONENT





- EXCEPT THE AID PERCENTAGE IS NO LESS THAN 10% FOR ALLIANCE DISTRICTS & PRIORITY SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AND NO LESS THAN 1% FOR ANY **OTHER TOWN**
- AND THE 19 LEAST-WEALTHY TOWNS RECEIVE AN ADDITIONAL 3 TO 6 **PERCENTAGE POINTS** (based on the town rankings of the Public Investment

# AND THEN ADD:



### **REGIONAL DISTRICT BONUS**

#### THE FORMULA PHASE-IN BEGAN IN FY 19.

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# THE ECS FORMULA PHASE-IN

Revised, Effective FY 26

THE TOWN'S PRIOR FISCAL YEAR GRANT

THE TOWN'S FULL FUNDING AMOUNT

(Greater than)

?

NO THE TOWN IS YES

THE TOWN IS "OVERFUNDED"

Before FY 23, the comparison was: Is the town's <u>FY 17</u> grant greater than the town's full funding amount?

# UNDERFUNDED SCHEDULE

"UNDERFUNDED"

Annual increases until full funding is reached:

- FY 19 FY 24: Town receives annual increases
- FY 25 and FY 26: Town receives larger increases, reaching full funding in FY 26
- FY 27 and beyond: Full funding continues

#### OVERFUNDED SCHEDULE

Decreases or hold harmless, depending on year, until at full funding:

- FY 19 FY 21: Town receives annual decreases
- FY 22 FY 27: No losses from prior FY (i.e., hold harmless)
- FY 28 FY 34: Town loses approximately the same amount each year, reaching full funding in FY 34

#### **ALLIANCE DISTRICTS**

BOTH OVERFUNDED AND UNDERFUNDED ALLIANCE DISTRICTS RECEIVE THE GREATER OF:

- 1. Their FY 17 grant
- 2. Their prior year grant
- 3. The grant they receive using the method described above

#### **DATA UPDATES**

- THE FULLY FUNDED AMOUNT CHANGES ANNUALLY TO REFLECT UPDATED STUDENT AND TOWN DATA
- TOWNS CAN SWITCH BETWEEN OVERFUNDED IN ONE YEAR TO UNDERFUNDED IN THE NEXT, AND VICE VERSA, DEPENDING ON CHANGES IN STUDENT AND TOWN DATA

IN FY 34, THE FORMULA IS FULLY PHASED-IN.
NO TOWN IS OVER- OR UNDER-FUNDED.

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